

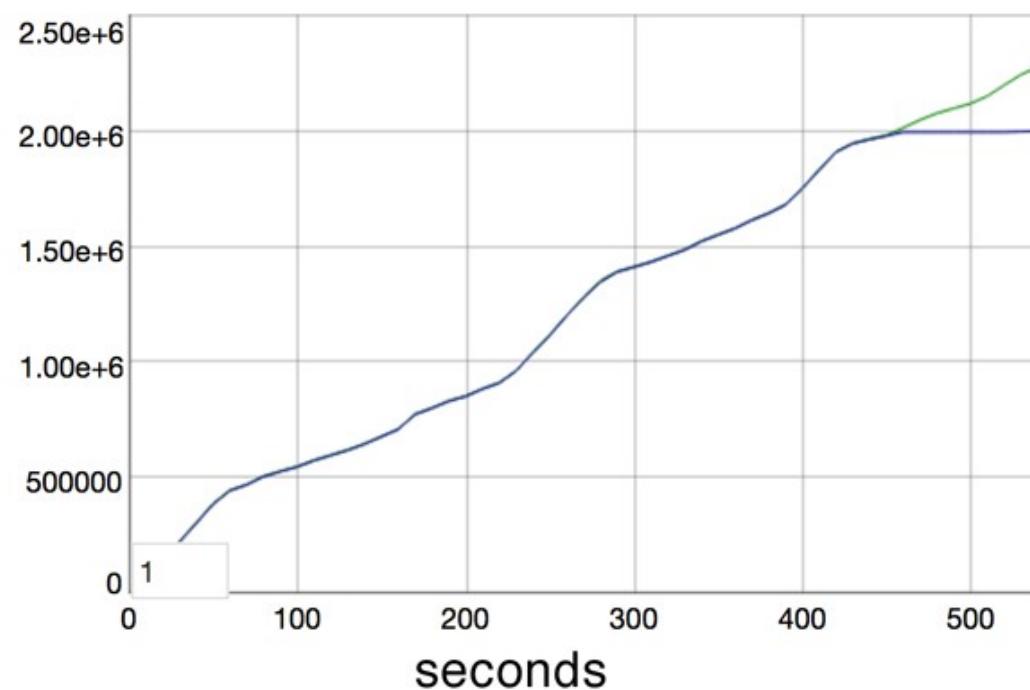


elixir





Simultaneous Users



```
| 1700045  
| 1763630  
| 1999975 subscribers  
| 1999984  
  
|  
  
| 1 [ 0.0%] 11 [ | 0.5%] 21 [ 0.0%] 31 [ 0.0%]  
| 2 [ 0.0%] 12 [ | 0.5%] 22 [ 0.0%] 32 [ 0.0%]  
| 3 [ 0.0%] 13 [ 0.0%] 23 [ 0.0%] 33 [ 0.0%]  
| 4 [ | 1.0%] 14 [ 0.0%] 24 [ | 0.5%] 34 [ 0.0%]  
| 5 [ | 0.5%] 15 [ 0.0%] 25 [ 0.0%] 35 [ 0.0%]  
| 6 [ | 0.5%] 16 [ 0.0%] 26 [ 0.0%] 36 [ 0.0%]  
| 7 [ 0.0%] 17 [ 0.0%] 27 [ 0.0%] 37 [ 0.0%]  
| 8 [ | 1.0%] 18 [ 0.0%] 28 [ | 0.5%] 38 [ 0.0%]  
| 9 [ 0.0%] 19 [ 0.0%] 29 [ 0.0%] 39 [ 0.0%]  
| 10 [ 0.0%] 20 [ 0.0%] 30 [ 0.0%] 40 [ 0.0%]  
| Mem[|||||83765/128906MB] Tasks: 22, 150 thr; 2 running  
| Swp[ 0/0MB] Load average: 5.98 5.45 3.98  
| Uptime: 5 days, 11:17:13
```

Framework	Throughput (req/s)	Latency (ms)	Consistency (σ ms)
Gin	59001.07	1.84	1.35
Phoenix	31417.81	3.52	3.50
Express Cluster	26244.35	3.92	3.25
Martini	12493.48	10.15	10.70
Sinatra	8334.84	7.46	3.38
Express	9477.14	10.56	1.39
Rails	3452.58	17.96	7.73
Plug	53815.76	2.67	4.07
Play	66405.81	2.72	10.25



José Valim
@josevalim

Folgen

Reminder it is 2016. Almost everything you do must be using all CPUs: compiling code, booting, running tests... Easy math on the wins here.

RETWEETS

56

GEFÄLLT

67



07:03 - 29. Feb. 2016



...

Elixir and Phoenix

fast, concurrent and explicit

Tobias Pfeiffer
@PragTob
pragtob.info

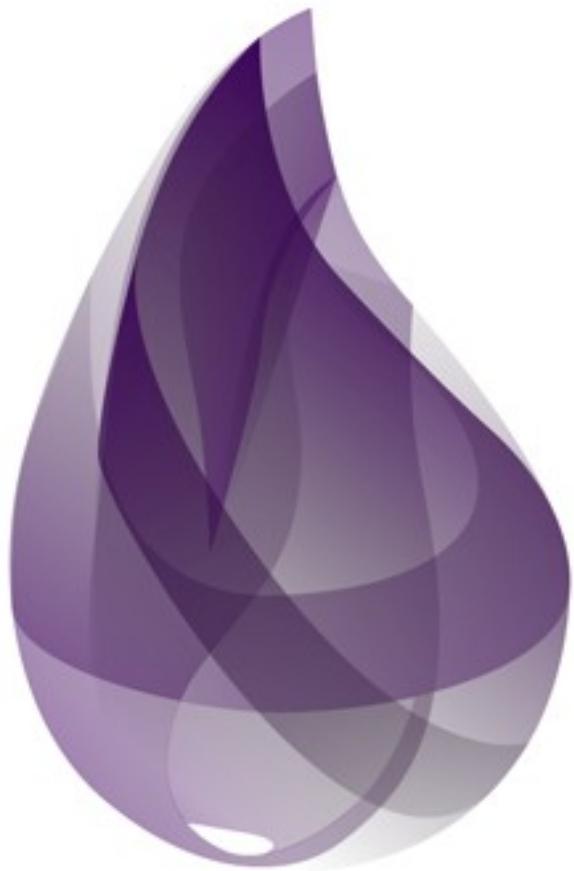


Elixir and Phoenix

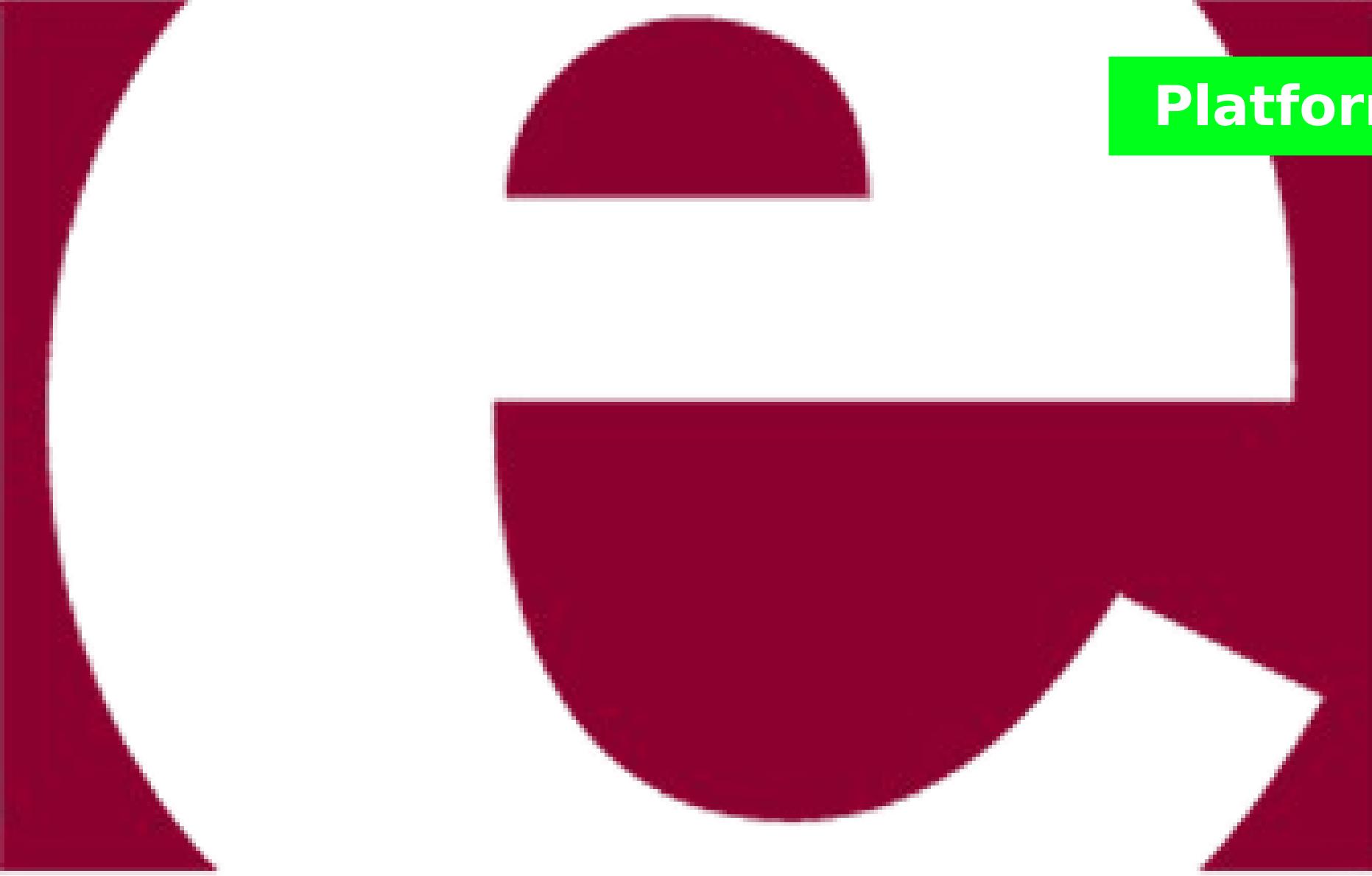
fast, concurrent and **explicit**

Tobias Pfeiffer
@PragTob
pragtob.info





elixir



Platform

ERLANG

```
defmodule MyMap do

  @doc """
  iex> MyMap.map [1, 2, 3, 4], fn(i) -> i + 1 end
  [2, 3, 4, 5]
  """

  def map(list, function) do
    Enum.reverse do_map([], list, function)
  end

  defp do_map(acc, [], _function) do
    acc
  end
  defp do_map(acc, [head | tail], function) do
    do_map([function.(head) | acc], tail, function)
  end
end
```

Ruby-like Syntax

```
defmodule MyMap do
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end
```



WOLF IN
SHEEP'S CLOTHING

-30V

First-class functions

```
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  [2, 3, 4, 5]
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end
```

tail-Call Optimization

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```

Pattern Matching

```
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```

Pattern Matching

```
defmodule Patterns do
  def greet(%{name: name, age: age}) do
    IO.puts "Hi there #{name}, what's up at #{age}?"
  end
  def greet(%{name: "Denis Defreyne"}) do
    IO.puts "Hi Denis, are you all set for your talk?"
  end
  def greet(%{name: name}) do
    IO.puts "Hi there #{name}"
  end
  def greet(_) do
    IO.puts "Hi"
  end
end
```

```
Patterns.greet %{name: "Tobi", age: 27, something: :else}
Patterns.greet %{name: "Denis Defreyne"}
Patterns.greet %{name: "Tobi"}
Patterns.greet ["Mop"]
```

Pattern Matching

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  end
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Doctesting

```
defmodule MyMap do

  @doc """
  iex> MyMap.map [1, 2, 3, 4], fn(i) -> i + 1 end
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  """

  def map(list, function) do
    Enum.reverse do_map([], list, function)
  end

  defp do_map(acc, [], _function) do
    acc
  end
  defp do_map(acc, [head | tail], function) do
    do_map([function.(head) | acc], tail, function)
  end
end
```

Meta Programming

```
defmacro plug(plug, opts \\ []) do
  quote do
    @plugs {unquote(plug), unquote(opts), true}
  end
end
```

Polymorphism

```
defprotocol Blank do
  @doc "Returns true if data is considered blank/empty"
  def blank?(data)
end

defimpl Blank, for: List do
  def blank?([]), do: true
  def blank?(_), do: false
end

defimpl Blank, for: Map do
  def blank?(map), do: map_size(map) == 0
end

defimpl Blank, for: Atom do
  def blank?(false), do: true
  def blank?(nil), do: true
  def blank?(_), do: false
end
```

Polymorphism

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defprotocol Blank do
  @doc "Returns true if data is considered blank/empty"
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```

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defimpl Blank, for: Map do
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defimpl Blank, for: Atom do
  def blank?(false), do: true
  def blank?(nil), do: true
  def blank?(_), do: false
end
```

implemented in itself

```
@spec all?(t) :: boolean
@spec all?(t, (element -> as_boolean(term))) :: boolean

def all?(enumerable, fun \\ fn(x) -> x end)

def all?(enumerable, fun) when is_list(enumerable) and
is_function(fun, 1) do
  do_all?(enumerable, fun)
end
```

Optional Type Annotations

```
@spec all?(t) :: boolean
@spec all?(t, (element -> as_boolean(term))) :: boolean

def all?(enumerable, fun \\ fn(x) -> x end)

def all?(enumerable, fun) when is_list(enumerable) and
is_function(fun, 1) do
  do_all?(enumerable, fun)
end
```

“Interfaces”

```
defmodule Plug do
  @type opts :: tuple | atom | integer | float | [opts]
  @callback init(opts) :: opts
  @callback call(Plug.Conn.t, opts) :: Plug.Conn.t
end
```

“Interfaces”

```
defmodule Plug do
  @type opts :: tuple | atom | integer | float | [opts]
  @callback init(opts) :: opts
  @callback call(Plug.Conn.t, opts) :: Plug.Conn.t
end
```

“Interfaces”

```
defmodule Plug.Head do
  @behaviour Plug

  alias Plug.Conn

  def init([]), do: []

  def call(%Conn{method: "HEAD"} = conn, []) do
    %{conn | method: "GET"}
  end

  def call(conn, []), do: conn
end
```

“Interfaces”

```
defmodule Plug.Head do
  @behaviour Plug

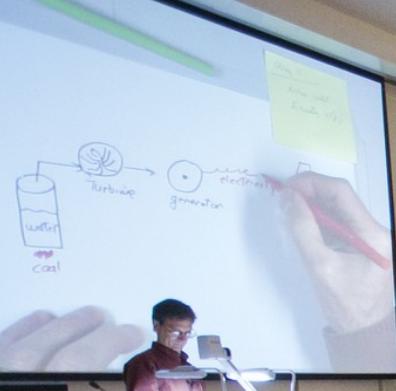
  alias Plug.Conn

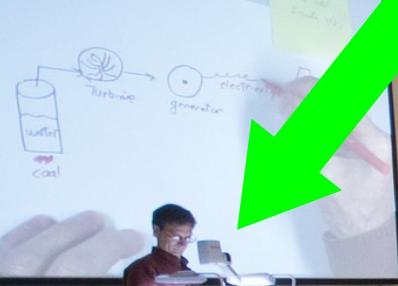
  def init([]), do: []

  def call(%Conn{method: "HEAD"} = conn, []) do
    %{conn | method: "GET"}
  end

  def call(conn, []), do: conn
end
```

Functional Programming?





EXIT



Where to call functions

```
2.2.2 :001 > [1, 2, 3, 4].map { |i| i + 1 }  
=> [2, 3, 4, 5]
```

VS

```
iex(2)> Enum.map [1, 2, 3, 4], fn(i) -> i + 1 end  
[2, 3, 4, 5]
```

Transformation of Data

Pipe

```
people = DB.find_customers  
orders = Orders.for_customers(people)  
tax    = sales_tax(orders, 2013)  
filing = prepare_filing(tax)
```

Pipe

```
filng = DB.find_customers  
      |> Orders.for_customers  
      |> sales_tax(2013)  
      |> prepare_filing
```

Pipe

```
filng =
prepare_filing(sales_tax(
    Orders.for_cusstomers(DB.find_customers), 2013))
```

Pipe

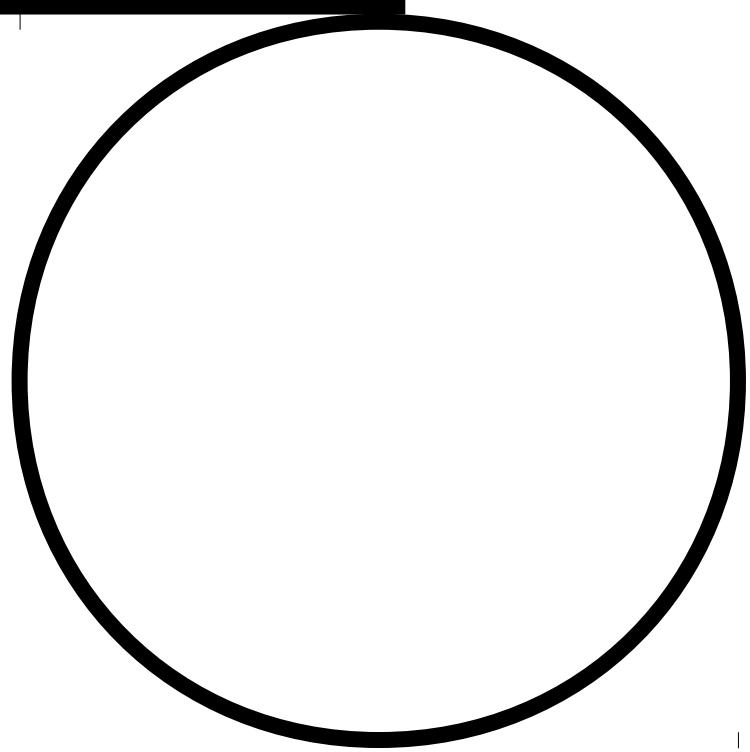
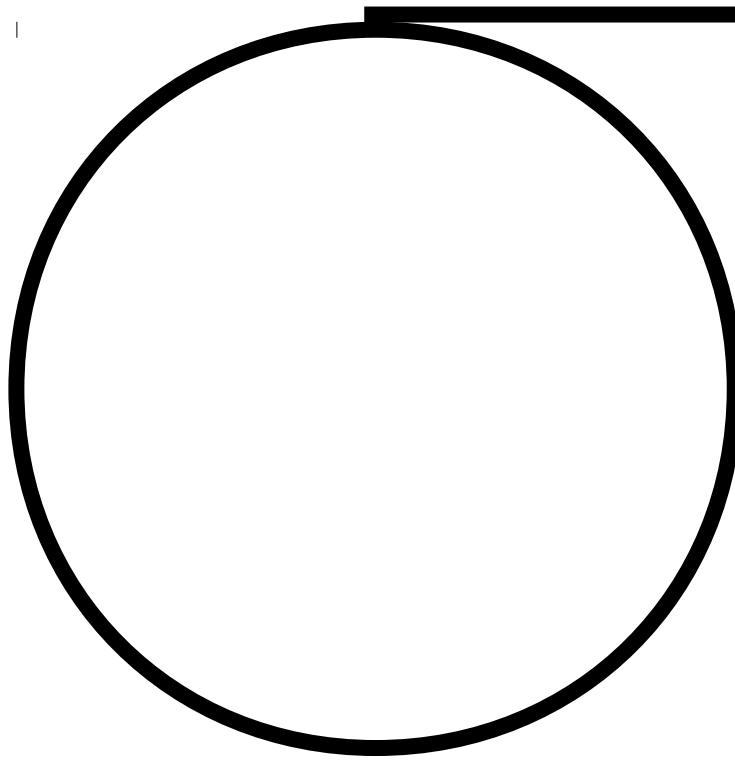
```
filng = DB.find_customers  
      |> Orders.for_customers  
      |> sales_tax(2013)  
      |> prepare_filing
```

Immutable Data

```
person = Person.new(attributes)  
do_something(person)  
insert_in_db(person)
```

Immutable Data

```
person = Person.new(attributes)
person = do_something(person)
insert_in_db(person)
```



Principles vs Power

Minimize state

vs

Hiding state

Same Input,
Same Output

Testing++

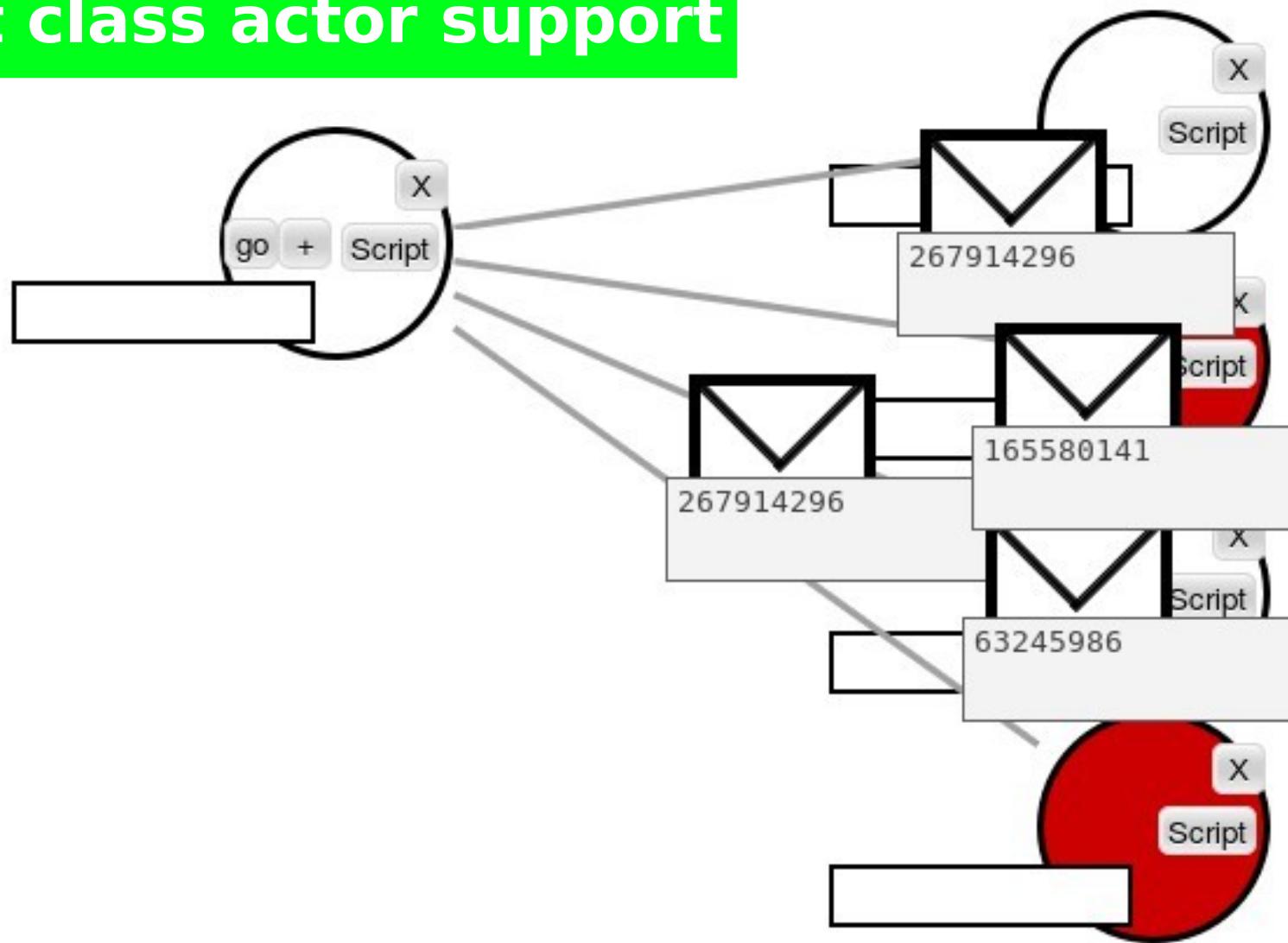
Readability





Initialize Scenario

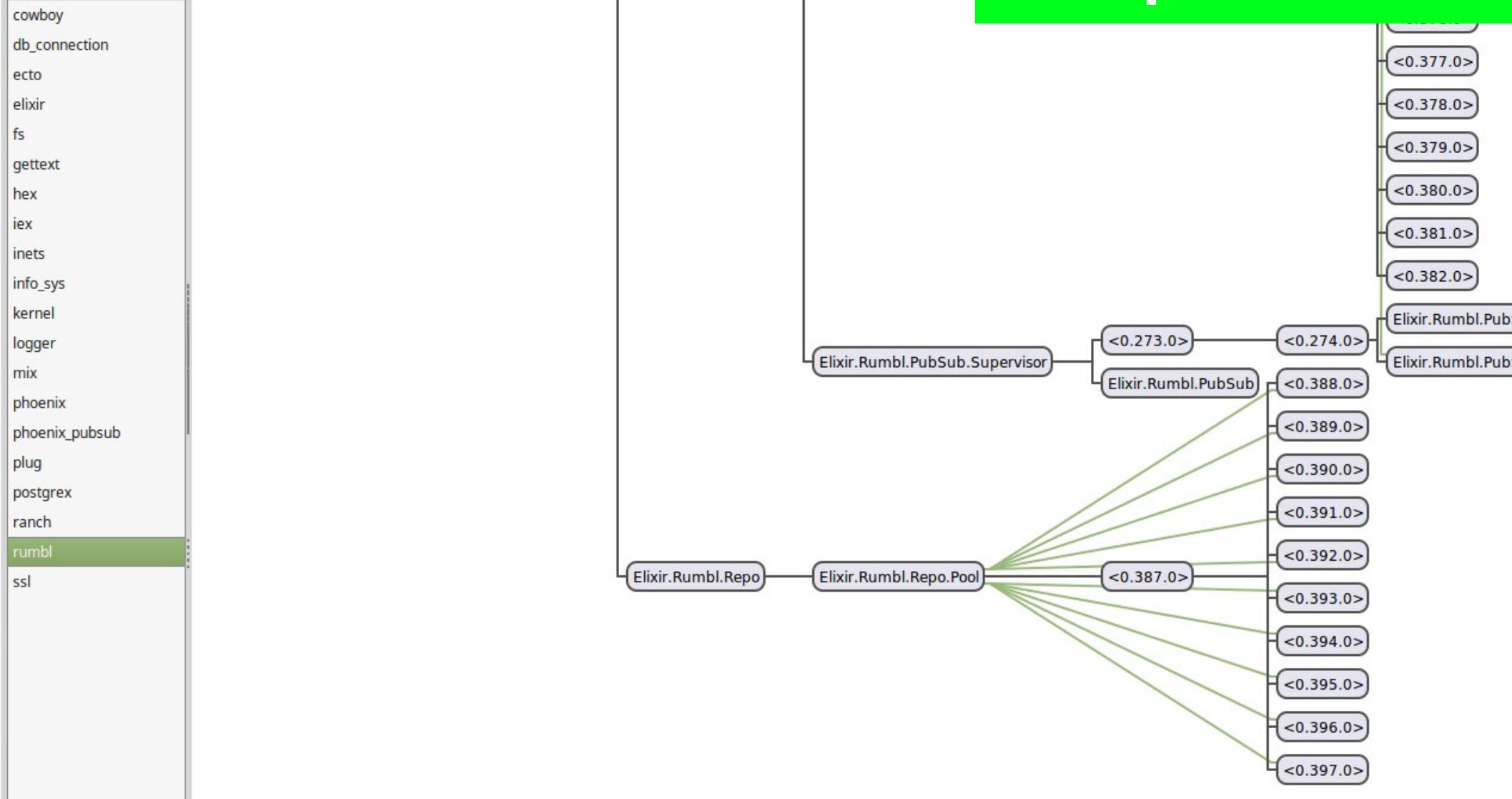
First class actor support



O'NIP

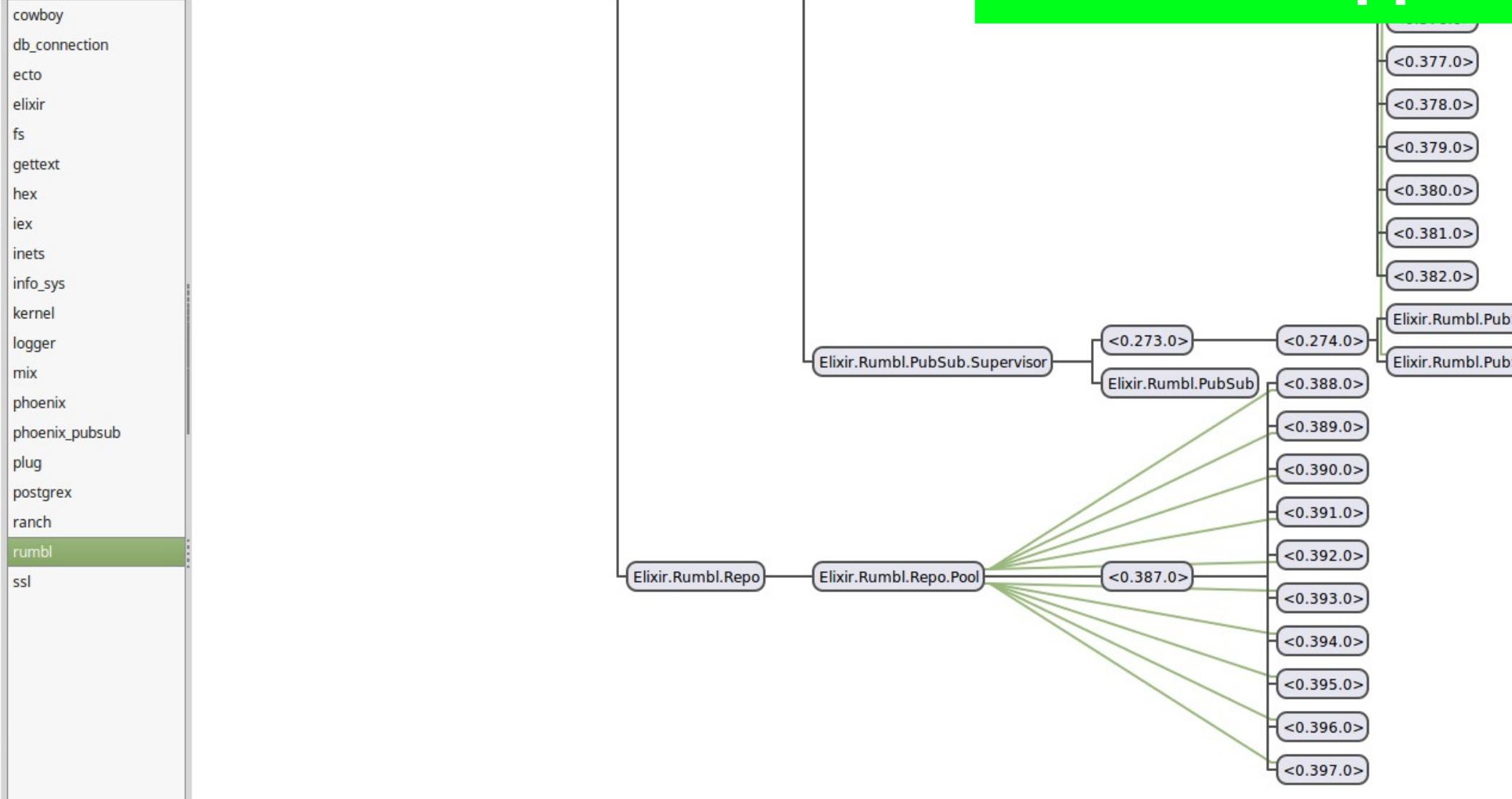
Supervisors

System | Load Charts | Memory Allocators | Applications | Processes | Ports | Table Viewer | Trace Overview



Umbrella apps

System | Load Charts | Memory Allocators | Applications | Processes | Ports | Table Viewer | Trace Overview





```
connection
| > endpoint
| > router
| > pipelines
| > controller
| > model
| > view
```

Routes

```
scope "/", Rumbl do
  pipe_through :browser

  get "/", PageController, :index

  resources "/users", UserController,
            only: [:index, :show, :new, :create]
  resources "/sessions", SessionController,
            only: [:new, :create, :delete]
  get "/watch/:id", WatchController, :show

end
```

Routes

```
scope "/", Rumbl do
  pipe_through :browser

  get "/", PageController, :index

  resources "/users", UserController,
            only: [:index, :show, :new, :create]
  resources "/sessions", SessionController,
            only: [:new, :create, :delete]
  get "/watch/:id", WatchController, :show

end
```

Pipelines

```
pipeline :browser do
  plug :accepts, ["html"]
  plug :fetch_session
  plug :fetch_flash
  plug :protect_from_forgery
  plug :put_secure_browser_headers
  plug Rumbl.Auth, repo: Rumbl.Repo
end
```

```
pipeline :api do
  plug :accepts, ["json"]
end
```

Controller

```
def new(conn, _params) do
  changeset = User.new_changeset(%User{})
  render conn, "new.html", changeset: changeset
end
```

Model

```
defmodule Rumbl.User do
  use Rumbl.Web, :model

  schema "users" do
    field :name,           :string
    field :username,       :string
    field :password,       :string, virtual: true
    field :password_hash, :string
    has_many :videos, Rumbl.Video

    timestamps
  end

  # ...
end
```

View

```
defmodule Rumb1.UserView do
  use Rumb1.Web, :view
  alias Rumb1.User

  def first_name(%{name: name}) do
    name
    |> String.split(" ")
    |> Enum.at(0)
  end
end
```

Template

```
<%= form_for @changeset, user_path(@conn, :create), fn
form -> %>
  <div class="form-group">
    <%= text_input form, :name, placeholder: "Name",
class: "form-control" %>
    <%= error_tag form, :name %>
  </div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <%= text_input form, :username, placeholder:
"Username", class: "form-control" %>
    <%= error_tag form, :username %>
  </div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <%= password_input form, :password, placeholder:
>Password", class: "form-control" %>
    <%= error_tag form, :password %>
  </div>
  <%= submit "Create User", class: "btn btn-primary" %>
<% end %>
```



Changesets

```
def new_changeset(model, params \\ %{}) do
  model
  |> cast(params, ~w(name username), [])
  |> unique_constraint(:username)
  |> validate_length(:username, min: 1, max: 20)
end

def registration_changeset(model, params) do
  model
  |> new_changeset(params)
  |> cast(params, ~w(password), [])
  |> validate_length(:password, min: 6, max: 100)
  |> put_pass_hash()
end
```

Changesets

```
def create(conn, %{"user" => user_params}) do
  changeset = User.registration_changeset(%User{}, user_params)
  case Repo.insert changeset do
    {:ok, user} ->
      conn
      |> Rumbl.Auth.login(user)
      |> put_flash(:info, "You successfully registered!")
      |> redirect(to: user_path(conn, :index))
    {:error, changeset} ->
      render conn, "new.html", changeset: changeset
  end
end
```

Channels

```
defmodule Rumbl.VideoChannel do
  use Rumbl.Web, :channel

  def join("videos:" <> video_id, _params, socket) do
    {:ok, socket}
  end

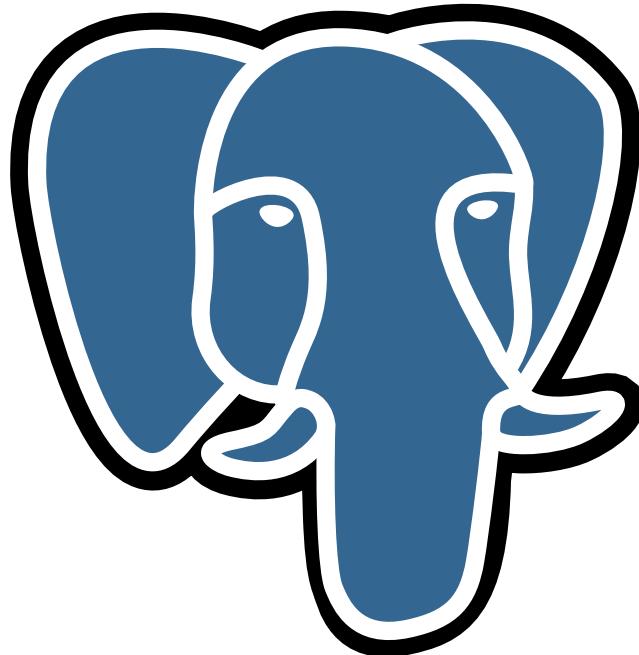
  def handle_in("new_annotation", params, socket) do
    broadcast! socket, "new_annotation", %{
      user: %{username: "anon"},  

      body: params["body"],  

      at: params["at"]
    }

    {:reply, :ok, socket}
  end
end
```

The right tool



Explicit preloading

```
iex(13)> user = Repo.get_by(User, name: "Homer")
iex(14)> user.videos
#Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :videos is not loaded>
```

Explicit preloading

```
iex(13)> user = Repo.get_by(User, name: "Homer")
iex(14)> user.videos
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```

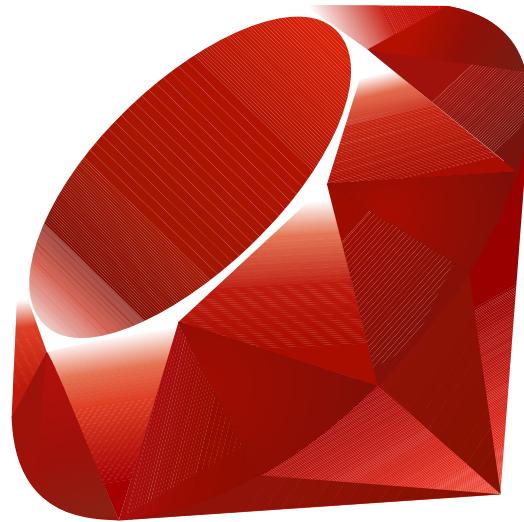
Explicit preloading

```
iex(15)> Repo.preload(user, :videos)
iex(16)> user.videos
#Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :videos is not
loaded>
```

Explicit preloading

```
iex(17)> user = Repo.preload(user, :videos)
iex(18)> user.videos
[%Rumbl.Video{__meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded>,
  category: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association
:category is not loaded>,
  category_id: nil, description: "such great many wow", id:
3,
  inserted_at: #Ecto.DateTime<2016-02-28T18:42:41Z>, title:
"Hubidubiee",
  updated_at: #Ecto.DateTime<2016-02-28T18:42:41Z>, url:
"www.lol.com",
  user: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :user is
not loaded>,
  user_id: 5}]
```

So we all go and do
Elixir and Phoenix now?



elixir



Dirtiness



Baggage





Eco-System

A wide-angle photograph of a rural landscape. In the foreground, a vast green field of low-growing crops stretches across the frame. A single, thin, light-colored path or fence line cuts through the center of the field. In the middle ground, a gentle, rolling green hill rises. On this hill, there is a cluster of about five leafless trees, likely birches, standing out against the green grass. The background is a bright blue sky filled with scattered white and grey clouds. The overall scene is peaceful and pastoral.

A new land

So, would you start a new project in Elixir and Phoenix now?

IT

DEPENDS

IT

DEPENDS

Thanks & Enjoy Elixir

Tobias Pfeiffer
@PragTob
pragtob.info



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